5 October 2021

Dear Betty,

Benjamin and Hannah Thomas are quite wrong!!

I am fairly certain after studying the photos that it is a 'tavern token' from the Horse and Groom Inn. (The final m of groom is quite clear.) What looks like a B on the back of the token is actually 3D.

There were three 'pub tokens' issued by different landlords of the Horse & Groom: John George in the 1860s, Evan Evans c.1870 and Lewis Jenkins in the 1880s.

The landlord's name is at the top. I think I can see L.Jenkins (an N is clear) - but I can't be sure.

There are fine examples in the British Museum and the National Museum in Cardiff.

The reference is Neil B.Todd, <u>Tavern Tokens in Wales</u> (National Museum of Wales, 1980), nos 61,62 and 63.

Yours sincerely,

from

Glamorgan - Church Village, Coed-penmaen Cogan, Cowbridge

Neil B. Todd, <u>Tavern tokens in Wales</u> (National Museum of Wales, 1980).

Cett f CJ 5059

CHURCH VILLAGE

59. CROSS INN, JABEZ EVANS, 3D

(no illustration available)

?metal/?edge

per JD

Notice of this piece was provided by Mr. Durnell (personal communication) from an old written record. No Cross Inn, Church Village has been found. A Cross Inn at nearby (less than 1 mile) Llantwit Vardre has been traced ...1871...1884..., but there is no assurance that this is the establishment in question. The only Jabez Evans traced in the area was, in ...1865..., a butter merchant at Rhiw Cottage, Pontypridd.

COED-PENMAEN, see Pontypridd

COGAN, see Penarth

COWBRIDGE

60. GREEN DRAGON





brass/milled edge

DGV

62 High Street

The only record thus far traced is for the *Green Dragon*, R. Evans, Llancadle, Llancarfan, in the year ...1895....

61. HORSE & GROOM INN, EVAN EVANS





brass/milled edge

B.M. F.70.5.7.1676

1871

Wm Morgan 1872-75 The Horse & Groom was located on High Street and has been traced ...1852~1895.... Evan Evans is listed as proprietor [1868]...1871..., although the token must have been issued in 1870, or earlier, as it was acquired by the British Museum in 1870. See also the following two entries.

62. HORSE & GROOM INN, JOHN GEORGE





brass/milled edge

Neumann 27334 B.M. F.70.5.7.2896

1861

John George was proprietor of the Horse & Groom [1858/9]... 1865~1868...[1871], but the token must have been struck by 1865 as it was included by Neumann. See also the preceding and following entries.

63. HORSE & GROOM INN, L. JENKINS





brass/milled edge

N.M.W. 04.518

(1878-91)

Lewis Jenkins was proprietor of the Horse & Groom [1876]... 1878~1891...[1895]. See also the two preceding entries.

64. ROYAL OAK HOTEL, D. COLLIER



brass/milled edge

N.M.W. 75.13H/1

The Royal Oak was located on High Street ...1865~1906..., but D. Collier has yet to be found. The piece, although unsigned, looks a typical Vaughton product (Hawkins, 1976, p. 386) of the turn of the century.

CWMAVON, see Aberafan

CWMTWRCH

65. GOLDEN LION, DD JEFFREYS



brass/milled edge

N.M.W. 04.531

The Golden Lion was located in Cwmtwrch District near Ystradgynlais. David Jeffreys was proprietor ...1895...[1904], the limiting year of issuance being determined in this case by the N.M.W. acquisition.